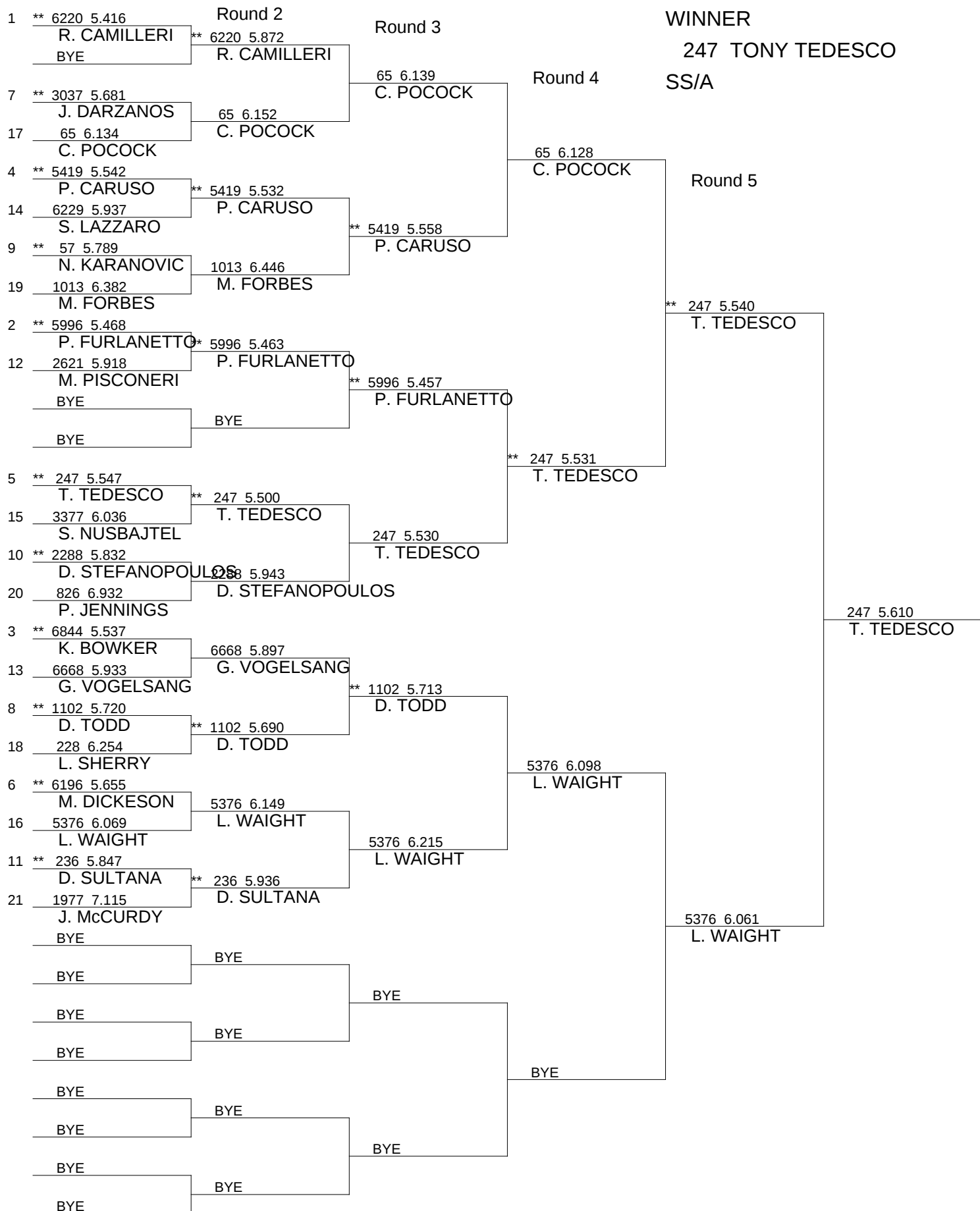


21 Entries Cat: 8 - SUPER SEDAN



21/09/2025 3:39:17 PM
8 - SUPER SEDAN